TRANSATLANTIC TRENDS
TOPLINE REPORT 2006

TRANSATLANTIC TRENDS

TECHNICAL NOTE

Transatlantic Trends 2006 is a project of the German Marshall Fund of the United States and the Compagnia di San Paolo (Italy) with additional support from the Luso-American Foundation (Portugal), Fundación BBVA (Spain) and the Tipping Point Foundation (Bulgaria).

Fieldwork

The fieldwork was coordinated by TNS Opinion.

Interviews were conducted between 05/06/2006 and 24/06/2006 by these 13 TNS Opinion institutes:

Germany - TNS EMNID - Bielefeld
France – TNS Sofres – Paris
Italy – DOXA - Milan
Netherlands – TNS NIPO – Amsterdam
Portugal – TNS EUROTESTE - Lisbon
Spain – TNS Demoscopia - Madrid
United Kingdom – ICM – London
Poland – TNS OBOP – Warsaw
Slovakia – TNS SK s.r.o. - Bratislava
Turkey – TNS PIAR – Istanbul
Bulgaria – TNS BBSS - Sofia
Romania – TNS CSOP - Bucharest
USA – Leger Marketing - Montreal

Each national sample is representative of the population aged 18 years and above.

The sample sizes amount to approximately 1000 respondents in each country.

Germany: 1000
France: 1002
Italy: 1002
Netherlands: 1000
Portugal: 1000
Spain: 1003
United Kingdom: 1002
Poland: 999
Slovakia: 1002
Turkey: 1005
Bulgaria: 1026
Romania: 1003
USA: 1000

Methodology:

Computer Assisted Telephone Interviews (Except in Poland, Slovakia, Turkey, Bulgaria and Romania where face-to-face interviews were conducted due to the low telephone penetration rate in these five countries). The basic sample design applied in all states is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In each household, the respondent was drawn at random (following the "closest birthday rule") Up to 8 call-backs will be attempted before dropping a potential respondent.

NOTE TO READERS

The summary topline report shows results for each of the 13 countries surveyed:

- USA
- FR = France
- GER = Germany
- UK= The United Kingdom
- IT = Italy
- NL = The Netherlands
- PL = Poland
- PT = Portugal
- SP = Spain
- SK = Slovakia
- TR = Turkey
- BG = Bulgaria
- RO = Romania

Results for Europe as a whole are also indicated. In order to compare with the previous results, we have processed 4 separate totals for the results of Europe:

- **Europe 7**: Results for "Europe" based on seven European countries: United Kingdom, France, Germany, the Netherlands, Italy, Poland and Portugal surveyed in 2006 (also surveyed in 2005, 2004 and 2003).

- **Europe 10**: Results for "Europe" based on the 10 European countries surveyed in 2006 (Europe 7 plus Slovakia, Spain and Turkey - also surveyed in 2005 and 2004).

- **Europe 9**: Results for "Europe" based on the 9 European countries surveyed in 2006 and 2005 (Europe 10 minus Turkey).

- **Europe 12**: Results for "Europe" based on the 12 European countries surveyed.

The figures given for Europe are weighted on the basis of the adult population in each of the European countries.

Where available, data from the "Transatlantic Trends 2005", "Transatlantic Trends 2004", the "Transatlantic Trends 2003" survey and the "Worldviews 2002"[1] survey are provided. For purposes of comparison, figures are shown below the 2006 corresponding figure in italic[2]. The results of Worldviews 2002 are based on the 6 European countries surveyed (United Kingdom, France, Germany, The Netherlands, Italy and Poland). In order to simplify the presentation of the results, they have been included in the column Europe 7.

All figures except for question 12 are expressed in percentage terms. In questions where [Europe\the United States] or [European Union\the United States] figures, the former item is asked in Europe and the latter in the United States.

[1] In Worldviews 2002, question 13a in the United States was phrased as: "I am going to read you a list of possible threats to the vital interests of the United States in the next ten years. For each one, please tell me if you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all."
[2] In the 2005 topline report, the **country** results for that year were weighted whereas this year's topline **country** data, including the 2005 figures, are not weighted.

Due to the rounding off of the results, in certain tables the figures representing a sum of results can differ by +/- one point compared to the actual sum of individual results.

For the results based on the total sample in each of the thirteen countries, one can say with 95% confidence that the margin of error attributable to sampling and other random effects is plus or minus three percentage points. For results based on the total European sample, the margin of error is plus or minus one percentage point.

Q1 When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never? [DO NOT READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Frequently	23	22	21	21	26	20	23	18	33	20	19	16	22	15	13	16	13
Occasionally	57	57	55	55	57	58	64	53	52	63	54	58	54	63	41	52	58
Never	20	20	23	24	17	22	13	29	15	16	28	25	23	22	44	30	28
[DK]/[REFUSAL]			1	1	1		1					1	1	1	2	1	1

Q2 When you hold a strong political opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? Does this happen...? [READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Often	10	10	10	10	12	6	12	8	12	18	8	12	9	7	11	11	15
From time to time	28	26	26	27	37	27	30	25	25	46	22	23	18	22	24	26	36
Rarely	27	26	25	25	26	29	33	27	15	21	28	24	21	29	15	22	25
Never	35	37	39	38	23	37	24	39	48	14	42	41	52	41	47	38	22
[DK]/[REFUSAL]			1	1	2	1	1					1		1	3	2	1

Q3a How desirable is it that the United States exert strong leadership in world affairs? Very desirable, somewhat desirable, somewhat undesirable, or very undesirable? [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Very desirable	7	7	6	7	43	5	5	12	7	12	6	8	5	3	3	5	15
2005	*8*	*8*	*8*		*45*	*4*	*5*	*17*	*8*	*11*	*7*	*11*	*6*	*7*	*7*		
2004	*7*	*6*	*6*			*1*	*3*	*16*	*9*	*8*	*6*	*9*	*4*	*4*	*5*		
2003	*8*					*2*	*4*	*15*	*12*	*8*	*10*	*9*					
2002	*17*				*41*	*10*	*11*	*28*	*24*	*21*	*13*						
Somewhat desirable	33	30	28	28	41	25	39	36	27	39	33	29	14	16	11	16	31
2005	*33*	*31*	*28*		*40*	*24*	*35*	*36*	*29*	*47*	*35*	*33*	*16*	*27*	*10*		
2004	*32*	*30*	*28*			*23*	*34*	*38*	*32*	*51*	*33*	*23*	*14*	*17*	*11*		
2003	*37*					*25*	*41*	*40*	*34*	*49*	*43*	*34*					
2002	*47*				*42*	*38*	*57*	*44*	*39*	*54*	*51*						
Somewhat undesirable	36	37	34	33	9	39	40	28	38	28	35	28	41	42	13	28	19
2005	*37*	*37*	*35*		*8*	*44*	*42*	*24*	*40*	*27*	*37*	*28*	*41*	*40*	*21*		
2004	*36*	*37*	*35*			*43*	*44*	*23*	*34*	*25*	*37*	*25*	*42*	*41*	*22*		
2003	*33*					*43*	*37*	*24*	*34*	*24*	*27*	*28*					
2002	*22*				*9*	*33*	*21*	*18*	*21*	*17*	*19*						
Very undesirable	18	21	25	25	5	26	14	17	24	16	9	24	37	27	56	29	16
2005	*18*	*20*	*24*		*4*	*25*	*17*	*17*	*22*	*13*	*7*	*19*	*32*	*18*	*53*		
2004	*19*	*21*	*24*			*30*	*16*	*14*	*22*	*15*	*10*	*24*	*34*	*27*	*47*		
2003	*16*					*27*	*13*	*14*	*16*	*17*	*7*	*16*					
2002	*9*				*5*	*15*	*6*	*7*	*12*	*6*	*3*						
[Neither or both equally]	1	1	1	2	1		1	1	2	2	2	2	2	6	2	11	6
2005	*1*	*1*	*1*		*1*		*1*	*2*	*1*	*1*	*3*	*4*	*3*	*4*	*2*		
2004	*2*	*2*	*2*			*1*	*2*	*2*	*2*		*4*	*7*	*3*	*6*	*2*		
2003	*2*						*3*	*3*	*2*	*1*	*2*	*2*					
2002	*2*				*1*		*3*	*1*	*2*	*1*	*6*						
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	5	4	6	6	2	5	2	6	1	3	15	8	1	5	15	12	13
2005	*3*	*3*	*4*		*2*	*3*	*1*	*4*	*1*	*1*	*12*	*6*	*2*	*5*	*7*		
2004	*4*	*4*	*5*			*2*	*2*	*6*	*2*	*1*	*10*	*12*	*4*	*5*	*13*		
2003	*4*					*3*	*2*	*4*	*2*	*1*	*11*	*11*					
2002	*3*				*2*	*4*	*2*	*2*	*2*		*9*						
Desirable	40	37	34	34	83	30	43	48	35	51	39	37	19	19	14	21	47
Undesirable	54	57	59	58	14	65	54	45	62	44	44	52	78	70	69	56	35

Q3b How desirable is it that the European Union exert strong leadership in world affairs? Very desirable, somewhat desirable, somewhat undesirable, or very undesirable? [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Very desirable	27	27	24	24	30	24	31	23	31	36	12	32	29	9	7	20	25
2005	*29*	*29*	*28*		*27*	*33*	*28*	*26*	*35*	*34*	*14*	*37*	*31*	*20*	*22*		
2004					*37*												
2003					*43*												
2002	*34*				*31*	*40*	*27*	*32*	*53*	*42*	*16*						
Somewhat desirable	50	49	46	46	46	43	56	43	50	47	58	45	44	41	27	35	40
2005	*50*	*50*	*47*		*46*	*49*	*59*	*41*	*47*	*52*	*55*	*44*	*51*	*45*	*28*		
2004					*42*												
2003					*37*												
2002	*47*				*48*	*43*	*55*	*47*	*36*	*50*	*52*						
Somewhat undesirable	12	13	14	13	11	19	7	16	11	10	13	8	18	28	16	14	9
2005	*12*	*12*	*12*		*11*	*10*	*9*	*14*	*13*	*8*	*16*	*7*	*10*	*22*	*16*		
2004					*8*												
2003					*7*												
2002	*10*				*10*	*9*	*10*	*12*	*6*	*5*	*15*						
Very undesirable	6	6	9	9	6	8	3	11	4	4	3	6	7	10	30	8	6
2005	*5*	*5*	*8*		*7*	*6*	*4*	*12*	*3*	*5*	*4*	*3*	*3*	*5*	*25*		
2004					*5*												
2003					*6*												
2002	*4*				*7*	*3*	*4*	*5*	*3*	*1*	*3*						
[Neither or both equally]	1	1	1	2	1			1	1	2	2	3	1	6	3	13	6
2005	*1*	*1*	*1*		*1*			*1*			*3*	*3*	*2*	*4*	*3*		
2004					*1*												
2003																	
2002	*2*				*	*	*2*	*2*	*2*	*1*	*5*						
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	5	4	6	6	6	5	2	7	2	2	12	8	2	6	16	9	13
2005	*3*	*3*	*3*		*8*	*2*		*6*	*1*	*1*	*9*	*6*	*2*	*4*	*6*		
2004					*7*												
2003					*7*												
2002	*3*				*4*	*4*	*2*	*3*	*1*	*1*	*8*						
Desirable	76	76	70	70	76	67	88	65	82	82	70	77	73	50	35	56	66
Undesirable	18	19	23	22	17	28	10	26	15	14	16	13	24	38	47	22	15

Q4 Over the last year, do you think relations between the United States and Europe have…..? [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Improved	16	15	15	15	12	10	27	9	15	12	18	13	9	19	10	16	24
2005	*21*	*20*	*20*		*17*	*18*	*24*	*16*	*22*	*18*	*22*	*24*	*15*	*21*	*21*		
Gotten worse	37	38	36	35	46	47	31	48	35	47	21	29	46	16	24	10	15
2005	*34*	*34*	*34*		*40*	*41*	*29*	*39*	*32*	*41*	*24*	*31*	*44*	*16*	*31*		
Stayed the same	42	43	41	41	37	41	40	39	47	37	47	48	43	50	34	44	38
2005	*43*	*43*	*41*		*38*	*40*	*46*	*43*	*44*	*40*	*45*	*40*	*39*	*49*	*27*		
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	4	4	8	9	5	3	2	4	3	4	14	10	2	15	32	30	23
2005	*3*	*3*	*5*		*5*	*1*	*1*	*2*	*2*	*1*	*9*	*5*	*2*	*15*	*21*		

Q5 Do you think that the partnership in security and diplomatic affairs between the United States and the European Union should become closer, should remain about the same or should the [European Union/United States] take a more independent approach from the [United States/European Union]? (M) [READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Become closer	28	28	26	27	45	30	23	19	35	17	41	19	34	17	9	24	51
2005	*29*	*30*	*30*		*53*	*21*	*27*	*27*	*29*	*23*	*49*	*25*	*42*	*35*	*28*		
2004	*33*	*33*	*32*		*60*	*32*	*31*	*35*	*30*	*32*	*44*	*24*	*38*	*25*	*21*		
Remain as close	15	14	14	14	18	10	20	19	7	16	18	15	7	25	15	19	16
2005	*13*	*12*	*13*		*18*	*9*	*15*	*21*	*6*	*13*	*10*	*23*	*7*	*20*	*14*		
2004	*14*	*13*	*13*		*17*	*11*	*16*	*17*	*10*	*10*	*12*	*17*	*8*	*15*	*13*		
Take a more independent approach	54	55	54	52	30	57	56	57	57	65	33	58	57	51	50	42	23
2005	*57*	*55*	*54*		*26*	*69*	*57*	*49*	*65*	*64*	*34*	*49*	*49*	*36*	*48*		
2004	*51*	*50*	*49*		*20*	*55*	*51*	*44*	*59*	*56*	*38*	*48*	*48*	*54*	*37*		
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	3	3	6	6	7	3	1	4	1	2	8	8	2	7	26	14	10
2005	*2*	*2*	*3*		*4*	*1*	*1*	*3*	*1*	*1*	*7*	*4*	*2*	*8*	*11*		
2004	*3*	*3*	*7*		*4*	*2*	*1*	*4*	*1*	*2*	*6*	*11*	*5*	*6*	*29*		

Q6 Do you approve or disapprove of the way the President of the United States [George Bush/George W. Bush] is handling international policies? (M) [READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Approve very much	3	3	3	3	19	3	2	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	3	7
2005	*4*	*4*	*4*		*24*	*2*	*2*	*7*	*3*	*2*	*5*	*5*	*2*	*4*	*7*		
2004	*4*	*3*	*3*		*28*	*1*	*3*	*6*	*6*	*2*	*3*	*4*	*2*	*4*	*4*		
2003	*6*				*38*	*3*	*4*	*9*	*8*	*4*	*10*	*7*					
2002	*4*				*13*	*1*	*3*	*3*	*10*	*1*	*7*						
Approve somewhat	16	15	14	15	21	9	10	16	17	21	38	17	8	21	6	17	34
2005	*22*	*20*	*19*		*25*	*11*	*13*	*25*	*21*	*30*	*48*	*23*	*10*	*31*	*10*		
2004	*19*	*18*	*17*		*23*	*11*	*9*	*21*	*24*	*28*	*39*	*18*	*8*	*18*	*9*		
2003	*24*				*22*	*12*	*12*	*26*	*32*	*33*	*48*	*34*					
2002	*34*				*40*	*20*	*33*	*27*	*47*	*27*	*55*						
Disapprove somewhat	36	36	32	32	17	33	47	32	32	35	34	26	35	29	7	30	26
2005	*35*	*34*	*32*		*15*	*39*	*44*	*28*	*31*	*35*	*28*	*24*	*32*	*29*	*14*		
2004	*36*	*36*	*32*		*12*	*40*	*41*	*33*	*31*	*35*	*36*	*23*	*33*	*25*	*11*		
2003	*36*				*11*	*41*	*49*	*30*	*33*	*30*	*22*	*26*					
2002	*42*				*31*	*53*	*50*	*44*	*28*	*58*	*22*						
Disapprove very much	40	41	45	44	41	52	39	40	45	39	12	47	51	41	74	38	21
2005	*35*	*37*	*40*		*33*	*47*	*39*	*34*	*38*	*30*	*9*	*40*	*50*	*30*	*63*		
2004	*38*	*40*	*43*		*35*	*46*	*45*	*37*	*35*	*35*	*15*	*49*	*52*	*47*	*62*		
2003	*28*				*23*	*41*	*32*	*27*	*24*	*31*	*8*	*25*					
2002	*14*				*13*	*21*	*12*	*22*	*9*	*12*	*4*						
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	5	5	6	6	3	3	3	7	3	3	14	7	5	7	12	12	12
2005	*5*	*5*	*5*		*3*	*1*	*2*	*7*	*6*	*2*	*10*	*8*	*6*	*6*	*7*		
2004	*3*	*4*	*5*		*2*	*2*	*2*	*4*	*4*	*1*	*8*	*7*	*5*	*7*	*13*		
2003	*6*				*6*	*3*	*3*	*8*	*3*	*2*	*12*	*8*					
2002	*5*				*3*	*4*	*3*	*4*	*5*	*3*	*12*						
Approve	19	18	17	18	40	12	12	20	20	24	40	20	10	23	7	20	42
Disapprove	76	77	77	76	58	85	85	72	77	74	46	73	85	70	81	68	47

Q7.1 Some say that in order for the European Union to assume a greater international role it needs to do certain things. To what extent do you agree with the following? [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE – ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
The European Union should have its own Foreign Minister, even if [COUNTRY] may not always agree with the positions taken (N)

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Agree strongly	21	21	23	23	25	19	16	22	26	20	34	25	15	31	27	25
Agree somewhat	44	44	42	41	44	46	36	49	38	47	29	49	33	24	35	32
Disagree somewhat	19	18	17	17	17	21	20	17	19	15	14	16	19	11	10	11
Disagree strongly	12	12	12	11	12	12	22	8	14	3	14	8	17	11	9	10
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	5	5	7	8	2	2	6	5	3	15	10	3	17	23	20	22
Agree	64	65	64	64	69	65	52	71	64	67	63	74	48	55	62	57
Disagree	31	30	29	28	29	33	43	25	34	18	28	23	36	22	18	21

Q7.2 Some say that in order for the European Union to assume a greater international role it needs to do certain things. To what extent do you agree with the following? [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE – ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
If the European Union should decide to use military force, [COUNTRY] should abide by that decision, even if [COUNTRY] disagrees(N)

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Agree strongly	13	13	15	15	16	8	14	14	21	10	21	16	7	25	14	22
Agree somewhat	28	28	28	27	25	25	25	30	30	38	25	32	20	24	22	25
Disagree somewhat	26	26	24	24	25	32	23	24	20	28	19	25	25	13	25	20
Disagree strongly	30	29	28	27	32	33	34	30	27	12	27	22	39	19	25	21
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	3	4	6	6	2	2	4	2	2	11	7	4	9	19	14	12
Agree	41	42	42	43	41	33	39	45	51	49	46	49	27	49	36	47
Disagree	56	55	52	51	57	66	57	54	47	40	47	47	64	32	51	41

Q7.3 Some say that in order for the European Union to assume a greater international role it needs to do certain things. To what extent do you agree with the following? [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE – ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
The European Union should concentrate on its economic power and not rely on its military power when dealing with international problems outside Europe (N)

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Agree strongly	35	35	35	35	30	41	35	30	42	37	39	32	37	33	52	48
Agree somewhat	44	44	42	41	45	42	38	52	40	46	37	49	37	24	30	31
Disagree somewhat	12	12	12	12	17	11	14	12	12	7	12	10	13	13	4	6
Disagree strongly	5	5	6	6	7	5	7	4	4	1	6	6	4	12	3	3
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	4	4	6	6	2	2	6	2	3	9	8	4	8	18	11	12
Agree	79	79	76	77	74	82	73	82	81	83	75	81	75	57	82	79
Disagree	17	17	18	17	23	16	21	16	16	8	17	16	17	25	7	9

Q7.4 Some say that in order for the European Union to assume a greater international role it needs to do certain things. To what extent do you agree with the following? [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE – ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
The European Union should strengthen its military power in order to play a larger role in the world (N)

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Agree strongly	16	16	17	17	22	9	19	13	17	16	39	17	10	21	16	25
Agree somewhat	30	30	28	28	34	26	27	29	31	34	29	31	31	20	26	29
Disagree somewhat	31	30	28	28	26	39	28	31	29	29	15	29	27	15	26	19
Disagree strongly	21	21	21	21	17	26	22	25	22	10	11	22	22	26	17	12
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	3	3	5	6	1	1	5	2	2	10	6	2	11	18	15	15
Agree	46	46	45	46	56	35	45	43	47	51	68	48	40	42	42	54
Disagree	51	51	50	49	42	64	50	56	50	39	26	50	49	41	42	31

Q8 Generally speaking, do you think that Turkey's membership of the European Union would be...? [READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
A good thing	21	21	25	26	35	14	16	30	30	21	18	18	25	10	54	27	37
2005	*22*	*22*	*28*		*37*	*11*	*16*	*31*	*31*	*27*	*23*	*16*	*26*	*17*	*63*		
2004	*29*	*30*	*36*		*43*	*16*	*26*	*33*	*45*	*34*	*27*	*17*	*39*	*22*	*73*		
A bad thing	33	32	31	30	8	46	42	21	29	38	23	18	24	30	22	24	11
2005	*30*	*29*	*28*		*7*	*45*	*40*	*20*	*21*	*31*	*19*	*17*	*22*	*27*	*17*		
2004	*21*	*20*	*18*		*6*	*35*	*28*	*9*	*17*	*20*	*13*	*11*	*10*	*9*	*9*		
Neither good nor bad	40	40	37	37	37	39	40	42	35	37	43	49	44	42	18	36	33
2005	*42*	*42*	*38*		*38*	*42*	*43*	*40*	*43*	*39*	*41*	*52*	*42*	*34*	*17*		
2004	*40*	*40*	*36*		*35*	*44*	*43*	*45*	*29*	*42*	*37*	*45*	*37*	*38*	*13*		
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	6	6	6	7	20	2	3	7	7	4	16	15	7	18	6	13	19
2005	*6*	*7*	*6*		*17*	*2*	*2*	*9*	*5*	*3*	*17*	*15*	*10*	*21*	*4*		
2004	*10*	*10*	*10*		*17*	*5*	*3*	*13*	*10*	*4*	*23*	*27*	*15*	*31*	*6*		

Q9.1 And do you agree or disagree with the following regarding the European Union? [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]

Further enlargement of the European Union will help it to play a more important role in world affairs

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Agree strongly	21	22	23	25	17	13	27	24	26	24	41	29	30	30	44	51
Agree somewhat	40	41	39	39	37	36	35	46	33	53	33	50	43	25	38	34
Disagree somewhat	23	22	21	20	25	35	18	18	22	11	10	13	13	15	6	2
Disagree strongly	13	12	12	11	18	16	15	8	17	3	8	6	6	14	2	2
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	4	3	5	6	2	1	5	3	2	9	8	3	8	17	10	10
Agree	61	63	62	63	54	48	62	70	59	77	74	78	73	55	82	85
Disagree	36	34	33	31	43	51	33	26	39	14	18	19	19	28	8	5

Q9.2 And do you agree or disagree with the following regarding the European Union? [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]

Further enlargement of the European Union will promote peace and democracy along its borders

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Agree strongly	20	21	22	23	16	16	23	21	22	21	40	28	28	27	43	46
Agree somewhat	41	41	39	39	39	39	36	48	34	52	33	45	42	26	39	38
Disagree somewhat	23	22	21	20	25	31	21	19	25	14	10	16	14	14	7	4
Disagree strongly	12	12	12	12	19	13	14	10	15	2	8	7	7	17	2	2
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	4	4	6	6	2	1	6	3	4	11	10	4	9	16	10	10
Agree	61	62	61	62	54	55	59	68	56	73	72	73	70	53	82	83
Disagree	35	34	33	32	44	44	35	29	40	16	18	23	21	31	8	6

Q9.3 And do you agree or disagree with the following regarding the European Union? [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]

Further enlargement of the European Union will make it even more difficult to develop a common European identity

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Agree strongly	24	23	23	22	29	30	26	13	44	12	30	18	15	18	10	21
Agree somewhat	35	34	32	32	39	34	30	36	32	39	29	31	30	18	28	30
Disagree somewhat	23	25	24	24	18	22	23	31	14	28	18	32	27	22	26	16
Disagree strongly	12	12	13	13	12	12	13	16	8	7	12	14	14	20	11	10
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	5	5	8	9	2	2	9	4	2	14	11	6	14	22	25	23
Agree	59	58	55	55	68	64	56	50	76	51	59	48	45	36	38	51
Disagree	35	37	37	37	30	35	35	47	22	35	30	46	40	42	37	26

Q10 Some people say that NATO is still essential to our country's security. Others say it is no longer essential. Which of these views is closer to your own? [READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY] - [If respondent asks for explanation: "NATO is our military alliance with the [United States\ countries of Europe]"]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Still essential	56	55	54	54	61	59	56	62	52	66	48	56	49	45	44	58	63
2005	*58*	*57*	*56*		*60*	*58*	*61*	*65*	*52*	*68*	*47*	*65*	*48*	*53*	*52*		
2004	*64*	*62*	*61*		*62*	*57*	*70*	*70*	*60*	*71*	*52*	*67*	*55*	*47*	*53*		
2002	*69*				*56*	*61*	*74*	*76*	*68*	*74*	*64*						
No longer essential	37	38	37	36	29	36	41	30	41	29	37	31	45	36	35	22	16
2005	*34*	*35*	*34*		*26*	*34*	*36*	*24*	*43*	*27*	*36*	*25*	*40*	*27*	*32*		
2004	*28*	*29*	*29*		*28*	*34*	*27*	*22*	*31*	*24*	*32*	*18*	*34*	*37*	*26*		
2002	*25*				*30*	*33*	*22*	*20*	*27*	*25*	*26*						
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	7	7	9	9	10	5	3	8	7	5	15	13	6	19	21	20	22
2005	*8*	*9*	*9*		*14*	*8*	*3*	*11*	*6*	*5*	*17*	*11*	*12*	*21*	*15*		
2004	*8*	*9*	*10*		*11*	*9*	*3*	*9*	*9*	*5*	*16*	*15*	*11*	*16*	*21*		
2002	*6*				*14*	*6*	*4*	*4*	*5*	*2*	*40*						

Q11 Would you say your overall opinion of the United Nations (UN) is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable? [READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Very favourable	11	12	11	12	8	5	10	12	19	11	6	17	16	10	5	19	25
2005	*12*	*12*	*12*		*12*	*8*	*10*	*14*	*23*	*8*	*5*	*21*	*11*	*8*	*10*		
2004	*15*	*15*	*13*		*15*	*8*	*12*	*18*	*27*	*8*	*6*	*26*	*14*	*9*	*5*		
2003	*14*				*16*	*10*	*13*	*16*	*26*	*8*	*7*	*17*					
Mostly favourable	64	62	60	59	53	67	71	62	52	70	64	58	51	62	40	50	51
2005	*61*	*61*	*58*		*50*	*65*	*72*	*57*	*48*	*73*	*57*	*57*	*57*	*56*	*41*		
2004	*58*	*56*	*54*		*49*	*59*	*63*	*59*	*46*	*71*	*61*	*42*	*45*	*57*	*40*		
2003	*62*				*50*	*59*	*67*	*61*	*52*	*75*	*68*	*61*					
Mostly unfavourable	17	17	18	17	22	22	14	16	22	15	13	14	22	14	22	10	6
2005	*17*	*17*	*18*		*21*	*21*	*13*	*17*	*21*	*14*	*16*	*11*	*18*	*18*	*23*		
2004	*18*	*19*	*19*		*20*	*27*	*16*	*14*	*18*	*15*	*17*	*13*	*24*	*15*	*25*		
2003	*17*				*20*	*24*	*17*	*16*	*17*	*13*	*10*	*11*					
Very unfavourable	5	5	5	5	14	5	4	7	5	2	3	4	7	3	10	3	2
2005	*5*	*5*	*6*		*16*	*4*	*2*	*9*	*6*	*3*	*3*	*4*	*8*	*3*	*12*		
2004	*5*	*5*	*6*		*14*	*5*	*6*	*6*	*5*	*3*	*2*	*7*	*9*	*4*	*11*		
2003	*4*				*12*	*6*	*1*	*6*	*4*	*2*	*2*	*3*					
[Never heard]			1	1							2	1		1	2	2	1
2005			*1*								*3*	*1*	*1*	*1*	*4*		
2004			*1*								*3*	*1*	*1*	*1*	*4*		
2003											*2*						
[DK]	3	3	5	6	3	1	2	3	1	2	13	6	3	9	19	16	14
2005	*4*	*5*	*5*		*2*	*1*	*3*	*4*	*2*	*2*	*17*	*7*	*6*	*13*	*11*		
2004	*4*	*4*	*7*		*3*	*2*	*2*	*3*	*3*	*2*	*13*	*11*	*6*	*11*	*15*		
2003	*3*				*2*	*1*	*2*	*1*	*1*	*2*	*11*	*8*					
Favourable	75	74	70	71	61	72	81	74	71	81	70	75	67	71	46	69	76
Unfavourable	21	22	23	22	35	26	17	22	27	16	15	17	29	17	32	13	8

Q12 Next I'd like you to rate your feelings toward some countries, institutions and people, with 100 meaning a very warm, favourable feeling, 0 meaning a very cold, unfavourable feeling, and 50 meaning not particularly warm or cold. You can use any number from 0 to 100. If you have no opinion or have never heard of that country or institution, please say so.

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
Total	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
a)The United States	53	51	47	48	85	46	53	54	55	53	59	45	37	51	20	52	73
2005	*54*	*53*	*50*		*86*	*50*	*52*	*57*	*57*	*54*	*56*	*51*	*41*	*55*	*28*		
2004	*57*	*55*	*52*		*89*	*51*	*55*	*62*	*61*	*55*	*56*	*50*	*42*	*50*	*28*		
2003	*57*				*92*	*50*	*56*	*61*	*61*	*55*	*61*	*54*					
2002	*64*					*60*	*63*	*68*	*68*	*59*	*65*						
b)Russia	47	47	44	44	51	44	50	48	49	46	39	44	47	51	21	67	50
2005	*47*	*47*	*44*		*53*	*45*	*50*	*50*	*49*	*45*	*35*	*43*	*47*	*52*	*24*		
2004	*51*	*51*	*48*		*57*	*49*	*54*	*54*	*54*	*51*	*42*	*44*	*48*	*52*	*21*		
2003	*51*				*54*	*51*	*55*	*52*	*51*	*48*	*41*	*46*					
2002	*47*				*55*	*47*	*44*	*50*	*53*	*46*	*42*						
c)Israel	44	43	39	40	61	41	47	44	46	49	38	38	36	31	12	38	51
2005	*44*	*43*	*39*		*60*	*42*	*45*	*47*	*45*	*50*	*35*	*39*	*38*	*33*	*14*		
2004	*41*	*40*	*37*		*60*	*42*	*41*	*45*	*42*	*44*	*31*	*35*	*34*	*30*	*13*		
2003	*43*				*60*	*43*	*43*	*46*	*43*	*48*	*33*	*40*					
2002	*38*				*55*	*43*	*32*	*43*	*42*	*48*	*29*						
d)The European Union	67	67	65	66	60	64	68	57	75	64	67	70	74	73	45	75	82
2005	*66*	*67*	*65*		*56*	*68*	*69*	*57*	*72*	*61*	*61*	*73*	*74*	*73*	*50*		
2004	*70*	*70*	*68*		*62*	*71*	*73*	*59*	*79*	*64*	*65*	*76*	*75*	*72*	*52*		
2003	*71*				*60*	*73*	*75*	*57*	*80*	*66*	*63*	*74*					
2002	*70*				*53*	*75*	*67*	*59*	*84*	*70*	*60*						
e)The Palestinians	38	38	39	39	37	39	34	44	40	39	34	33	43	25	47	30	45
2005	*42*	*42*	*43*		*41*	*44*	*38*	*46*	*45*	*42*	*36*	*37*	*45*	*25*	*49*		
2004	*42*	*42*	*43*		*41*	*44*	*41*	*47*	*42*	*41*	*33*	*34*	*47*	*26*	*52*		
2003	*43*				*39*	*45*	*40*	*47*	*46*	*41*	*35*	*43*					
f)Italy	66	66	62	62	64	61	66	59	77	62	66	59	64	62	30	62	75
2005	*66*	*66*	*62*		*63*	*63*	*67*	*61*	*77*	*61*	*63*	*60*	*63*	*61*	*34*		
g)Turkey	42	42	47	47	50	38	43	48	39	47	41	40	43	35	84	39	52
2005	*44*	*43*	*49*		*53*	*39*	*46*	*49*	*41*	*49*	*41*	*41*	*42*	*36*	*82*		
2004	*47*	*47*	*52*		*53*	*44*	*52*	*50*	*43*	*53*	*41*	*37*	*46*	*36*	*86*		
2003	*46*				*47*	*44*	*52*	*47*	*41*	*47*	*43*	*43*					

Q12 Next I'd like you to rate your feelings toward some countries, institutions and people, with 100 meaning a very warm, favourable feeling, 0 meaning a very cold, unfavourable feeling, and 50 meaning not particularly warm or cold. You can use any number from 0 to 100. If you have no opinion or have never heard of that country or institution, please say so.

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
Total	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
h)China	46	46	45	45	46	46	47	47	44	50	41	43	47	36	39	47	56
2005	*45*	*45*	*45*		*46*	*44*	*46*	*52*	*43*	*48*	*37*	*40*	*47*	*36*	*46*		
2004	*50*	*49*	*49*		*49*	*51*	*52*	*52*	*51*	*50*	*37*	*41*	*50*	*38*	*41*		
2003	*47*				*46*	*51*	*49*	*50*	*45*	*51*	*38*	*43*					
i)Iran	28	28	30	30	27	27	27	34	27	28	28	26	31	23	43	28	42
2005	*33*	*33*	*33*		*32*	*30*	*31*	*40*	*35*	*31*	*30*	*27*	*33*	*23*	*36*		
2004	*36*	*36*	*36*		*34*	*34*	*37*	*42*	*34*	*35*	*29*	*29*	*39*	*25*	*34*		
2003	*34*				*31*	*35*	*34*	*41*	*32*	*32*	*30*	*32*					
j)The United Kingdom	65	63	59	60	74	58	63	79	61	66	65	56	53	63	25	62	75
2005	*63*	*62*	*58*		*74*	*57*	*61*	*79*	*59*	*65*	*58*	*57*	*53*	*62*	*30*		
k)France	65	64	60	61	50	72	69	56	63	63	61	63	61	68	25	67	78
2005	*64*	*64*	*59*		*53*	*77*	*69*	*55*	*62*	*63*	*54*	*62*	*59*	*67*	*29*		
2004	*67*	*67*	*63*		*51*	*78*	*74*	*57*	*66*	*64*	*57*	*65*	*60*	*70*	*34*		
2003	*64*				*45*	*78*	*71*	*49*	*62*	*60*	*55*	*62*					
2002	*62*				*55*	*79*	*59*	*55*	*61*	*58*	*59*						
l)Germany	68	67	64	65	61	67	84	57	63	68	55	62	63	63	44	70	77
2005	*65*	*65*	*62*		*60*	*68*	*80*	*57*	*60*	*66*	*50*	*58*	*62*	*64*	*44*		
2004	*66*	*66*	*64*		*61*	*70*	*80*	*58*	*62*	*67*	*52*	*60*	*62*	*66*	*46*		
2003	*65*				*56*	*67*	*82*	*53*	*60*	*63*	*52*	*58*					
2002	*65*				*61*	*62*	*84*	*54*	*60*	*61*	*51*						
m)Spain	66	68	64	65	61	67	68	61	67	66	64	67	82	65	31	67	78
2005	*65*	*67*	*63*		*63*	*67*	*67*	*62*	*66*	*65*	*60*	*66*	*81*	*63*	*35*		

Q13a.1 I am going to read you a list of possible international threats to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years. Please tell me if you think each one on the list is an extremely important threat, an important threat, or not an important threat at all. [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]

International terrorism

(IF 'SPLIT BALLOT A')

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (3499)	100% (4501)	100% (5016)	100% (6035)	100% (500)	100% (501)	100% (514)	100% (483)	100% (496)	100% (521)	100% (491)	100% (493)	100% (502)	100% (498)	100% (512)	100% (518)	100% (506)
Extremely important threat to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years	66	68	66	66	79	60	67	68	68	63	70	75	77	68	58	55	65
2005	*59*	*60*	*58*		*72*	*55*	*59*	*57*	*61*	*58*	*63*	*76*	*68*	*62*	*41*		
2004	*71*	*71*	*67*		*76*	*70*	*70*	*69*	*76*	*57*	*73*	*66*	*72*	*63*	*39*		
2003	*70*				*70*	*65*	*74*	*69*	*71*	*65*	*70*	*69*					
2002	*64*				*91*	*60*	*63*	*74*	*67*	*54*	*55*						
Important threat	29	28	28	28	18	35	30	26	29	31	27	18	21	25	28	38	29
2005	*35*	*35*	*35*		*24*	*41*	*36*	*36*	*34*	*33*	*32*	*19*	*29*	*30*	*41*		
2004	*25*	*25*	*28*		*20*	*27*	*26*	*25*	*22*	*38*	*24*	*20*	*25*	*28*	*46*		
2003	*26*				*26*	*33*	*23*	*26*	*25*	*31*	*25*	*21*					
2002	*31*				*7*	*37*	*33*	*23*	*27*	*36*	*34*						
Not an important threat at all	3	3	4	4	3	5	3	4	2	6	2	4	1	6	9	5	4
2005	*5*	*4*	*5*		*3*	*4*	*5*	*6*	*4*	*8*	*2*	*4*	*3*	*6*	*12*		
2004	*3*	*3*	*3*		*3*	*2*	*3*	*4*	*2*	*5*	*1*	*7*	*2*	*6*	*6*		
2003	*3*				*4*	*2*	*3*	*4*	*3*	*4*	*2*	*8*					
2002	*4*				*2*	*3*	*3*	*2*	*6*	*9*	*6*						
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	1	1	1	2				2	1		2	3		1	6	3	3
2005	*1*	*1*	*1*		*1*			*1*	*1*		*2*	*1*		*2*	*5*		
2004	*1*	*1*	*2*		*1*	*1*	*1*	*2*			*2*	*7*	*1*	*3*	*9*		
2003	*1*							*1*	*1*		*3*	*2*					
2002	*1*				*2*	*1*		*1*			*6*						

Q13a.2 I am going to read you a list of possible international threats to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years. Please tell me if you think each one on the list is an extremely important threat, an important threat, or not an important threat at all. [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]

Large numbers of immigrants coming into [Europe\ the United States] (M)

(IF 'SPLIT BALLOT A')

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (3499)	100% (4501)	100% (5016)	100% (6035)	100% (500)	100% (501)	100% (514)	100% (483)	100% (496)	100% (521)	100% (491)	100% (493)	100% (502)	100% (498)	100% (512)	100% (518)	100% (506)
Extremely important threat to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years	30	32	32	32	42	22	28	42	35	20	23	41	49	28	33	14	25
2005	*27*	*27*	*27*		*35*	*18*	*30*	*32*	*33*	*18*	*20*	*38*	*28*	*25*	*27*		
2004	*22*	*22*	*23*		*26*	*18*	*21*	*29*	*25*	*15*	*18*	*31*	*25*	*27*	*23*		
2003	*30*				*38*	*22*	*25*	*45*	*36*	*21*	*20*	*39*					
2002	*37*				*60*	*34*	*23*	*54*	*52*	*30*	*30*						
Important threat	47	46	44	44	37	51	51	36	46	43	50	40	36	50	35	44	35
2005	*46*	*46*	*45*		*37*	*53*	*45*	*41*	*42*	*41*	*53*	*42*	*44*	*51*	*39*		
2004	*47*	*47*	*46*		*43*	*49*	*48*	*41*	*48*	*44*	*53*	*40*	*47*	*44*	*42*		
2003	*44*				*37*	*50*	*47*	*35*	*42*	*42*	*50*	*41*					
2002	*42*				*31*	*47*	*48*	*33*	*33*	*42*	*49*						
Not an important threat at all	21	20	21	21	20	26	20	20	17	34	22	16	14	18	22	29	31
2005	*25*	*25*	*25*		*26*	*28*	*24*	*25*	*23*	*40*	*22*	*18*	*27*	*21*	*27*		
2004	*29*	*29*	*27*		*28*	*33*	*31*	*27*	*26*	*40*	*25*	*21*	*25*	*23*	*18*		
2003	*23*				*23*	*26*	*26*	*18*	*20*	*36*	*21*	*16*					
2002	*19*				*8*	*19*	*29*	*12*	*14*	*26*	*13*						
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	2	2	3	3	2	1	2	2	1	2	4	3		4	10	13	9
2005	*2*	*2*	*3*		*2*	*1*	*1*	*2*	*2*	*1*	*6*	*3*	*2*	*4*	*7*		
2004	*2*	*2*	*4*		*2*	*1*	*1*	*3*		*1*	*4*	*8*	*3*	*5*	*17*		
2003	*3*				*2*	*2*	*2*	*2*	*2*	*1*	*9*	*4*					
2002	*2*				*1*	*1*	*1*	*1*		*2*	*8*						

Q13a.3 I am going to read you a list of possible international threats to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years. Please tell me if you think each one on the list is an extremely important threat, an important threat, or not an important threat at all. [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
Iran acquiring nuclear weapons (N)
(IF 'SPLIT BALLOT A')

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (3499)	100% (4501)	100% (5016)	100% (6035)	100% (500)	100% (501)	100% (514)	100% (483)	100% (496)	100% (521)	100% (491)	100% (493)	100% (502)	100% (498)	100% (512)	100% (518)	100% (506)
Extremely important threat to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years	61	62	58	58	75	53	67	56	62	62	64	69	68	60	35	43	57
Important threat	30	29	29	29	19	37	26	30	29	27	31	17	25	24	30	36	28
Not an important threat at all	8	8	9	9	5	9	7	10	7	9	3	10	7	11	21	9	8
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	2	2	3	4	1	1	1	4	1	1	3	4		5	13	12	8

Q13a.4 I am going to read you a list of possible international threats to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years. Please tell me if you think each one on the list is an extremely important threat, an important threat, or not an important threat at all. [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]

The global spread of a disease such as the avian bird flu (M)

(IF 'SPLIT BALLOT A')

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (3499)	100% (4501)	100% (5016)	100% (6035)	100% (500)	100% (501)	100% (514)	100% (483)	100% (496)	100% (521)	100% (491)	100% (493)	100% (502)	100% (498)	100% (512)	100% (518)	100% (506)
Extremely important threat to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years	31	33	35	35	51	26	22	42	34	34	34	58	45	38	44	41	43
Important threat	48	47	46	45	39	50	58	42	44	44	47	31	41	39	35	43	28
Not an important threat at all	20	19	18	18	9	25	19	14	22	21	18	9	13	18	12	12	23
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	1	1	2	2	1		1	2		1	1	2		5	9	4	6

Q13a.5 I am going to read you a list of possible international threats to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years. Please tell me if you think each one on the list is an extremely important threat, an important threat, or not an important threat at all. [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
A major economic downturn
(IF 'SPLIT BALLOT A')

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (3499)	100% (4501)	100% (5016)	100% (6035)	100% (500)	100% (501)	100% (514)	100% (483)	100% (496)	100% (521)	100% (491)	100% (493)	100% (502)	100% (498)	100% (512)	100% (518)	100% (506)
Extremely important threat to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years	41	42	43	43	53	36	39	35	50	32	44	68	53	35	51	35	41
2005	*42*	*42*	*43*		*43*	*35*	*41*	*30*	*56*	*36*	*44*	*69*	*48*	*41*	*49*		
2004	*42*	*43*	*41*		*41*	*36*	*42*	*37*	*49*	*30*	*49*	*65*	*48*	*36*	*33*		
Important threat	47	46	44	44	38	52	49	49	41	50	45	25	42	40	32	43	34
2005	*48*	*47*	*45*		*45*	*56*	*49*	*53*	*38*	*49*	*44*	*26*	*44*	*38*	*35*		
2004	*46*	*45*	*46*		*44*	*55*	*48*	*45*	*41*	*50*	*40*	*22*	*44*	*38*	*48*		
Not an important threat at all	10	10	10	10	8	11	11	11	9	17	8	5	4	18	8	11	14
2005	*9*	*9*	*9*		*9*	*8*	*10*	*12*	*6*	*14*	*8*	*4*	*8*	*16*	*11*		
2004	*10*	*9*	*9*		*11*	*7*	*10*	*12*	*10*	*19*	*7*	*6*	*6*	*17*	*10*		
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	2	2	3	3	1	1	1	5		1	3	3	1	7	9	12	11
2005	*2*	*2*	*2*		*4*	*1*		*5*	*1*	*1*	*5*	*2*	*1*	*6*	*4*		
2004	*2*	*3*	*3*		*4*	*1*	*1*	*7*	*1*	*1*	*4*	*7*	*2*	*9*	*9*		

Q13a.6 I am going to read you a list of possible international threats to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years. Please tell me if you think each one on the list is an extremely important threat, an important threat, or not an important threat at all. [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
The effects of global warming
(IF 'SPLIT BALLOT A')

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (3499)	100% (4501)	100% (5016)	100% (6035)	100% (500)	100% (501)	100% (514)	100% (483)	100% (496)	100% (521)	100% (491)	100% (493)	100% (502)	100% (498)	100% (512)	100% (518)	100% (506)
Extremely important threat to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years	56	58	56	56	46	60	53	69	59	39	36	75	73	34	46	35	49
2005	*51*	*53*	*51*		*39*	*60*	*45*	*55*	*56*	*46*	*32*	*76*	*68*	*38*	*37*		
Important threat	35	34	34	34	36	33	40	24	34	42	49	18	24	43	29	40	31
2005	*39*	*38*	*38*		*38*	*36*	*44*	*36*	*36*	*40*	*47*	*19*	*28*	*40*	*37*		
Not an important threat at all	7	6	7	7	16	6	6	6	5	18	9	3	3	16	9	12	8
2005	*8*	*8*	*9*		*20*	*4*	*10*	*7*	*6*	*13*	*14*	*4*	*3*	*18*	*14*		
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	2	2	3	4	1		1	1	1	1	6	4		7	15	13	12
2005	*2*	*2*	*3*		*3*		*1*	*2*	*2*	*1*	*7*	*2*	*1*	*4*	*12*		

Q13a.7 I am going to read you a list of possible international threats to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years. Please tell me if you think each one on the list is an extremely important threat, an important threat, or not an important threat at all. [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
The growing power of China (N)

(IF 'SPLIT BALLOT A')

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (3499)	100% (4501)	100% (5016)	100% (6035)	100% (500)	100% (501)	100% (514)	100% (483)	100% (496)	100% (521)	100% (491)	100% (493)	100% (502)	100% (498)	100% (512)	100% (518)	100% (506)
Extremely important threat to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years	26	27	27	27	38	28	20	25	35	13	27	41	28	22	32	17	20
Important threat	50	50	47	46	51	53	54	44	50	47	46	39	50	36	30	31	27
Not an important threat at all	21	20	21	22	10	19	24	23	14	38	16	15	19	29	23	36	36
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	3	3	5	6	1	1	2	8	1	2	10	5	3	13	15	16	17

Q13a.8 I am going to read you a list of possible international threats to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years. Please tell me if you think each one on the list is an extremely important threat, an important threat, or not an important threat at all. [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
Violence and instability in Iraq (N)

(IF 'SPLIT BALLOT A')

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (3499)	100% (4501)	100% (5016)	100% (6035)	100% (500)	100% (501)	100% (514)	100% (483)	100% (496)	100% (521)	100% (491)	100% (493)	100% (502)	100% (498)	100% (512)	100% (518)	100% (506)
Extremely important threat to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years	45	46	45	45	56	36	47	52	48	35	43	48	53	35	38	30	46
Important threat	44	44	42	42	36	51	42	37	45	49	50	38	40	42	32	47	35
Not an important threat at all	9	9	10	10	7	13	10	7	7	15	4	11	6	16	18	11	12
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	1	1	3	3	1	1		3	1	1	3	4		8	11	11	7

Q13a.9 I am going to read you a list of possible international threats to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years. Please tell me if you think each one on the list is an extremely important threat, an important threat, or not an important threat at all. [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]

Islamic fundamentalism [If respondent asks for explanation] (the more radical stream of Islam)

(IF 'SPLIT BALLOT A')

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (3499)	100% (4501)	100% (5016)	100% (6035)	100% (500)	100% (501)	100% (514)	100% (483)	100% (496)	100% (521)	100% (491)	100% (493)	100% (502)	100% (498)	100% (512)	100% (518)	100% (506)
Extremely important threat to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years	56	57	53	52	58	54	62	55	59	60	43	52	66	40	25	43	38
2005	*43*	*44*	*41*		*45*	*48*	*52*	*33*	*40*	*50*	*31*	*46*	*54*	*35*	*25*		
2004	*51*	*52*	*48*		*51*	*53*	*59*	*43*	*53*	*55*	*40*	*43*	*60*	*31*	*24*		
2003	*47*				*44*	*51*	*53*	*40*	*49*	*47*	*35*	*39*					
2002	*47*				*61*	*46*	*55*	*55*	*48*	*47*	*19*						
Important threat	34	34	33	33	31	37	33	32	34	33	39	29	29	34	30	37	32
2005	*41*	*41*	*40*		*35*	*43*	*39*	*41*	*43*	*38*	*43*	*34*	*39*	*36*	*34*		
2004	*38*	*37*	*37*		*36*	*41*	*36*	*37*	*38*	*37*	*40*	*29*	*34*	*35*	*35*		
2003	*38*				*39*	*41*	*38*	*39*	*37*	*40*	*37*	*36*					
2002	*38*				*24*	*45*	*40*	*33*	*35*	*40*	*37*						
Not an important threat at all	6	6	8	9	8	8	4	7	5	6	7	11	4	15	26	8	11
2005	*12*	*12*	*14*		*14*	*8*	*8*	*19*	*14*	*11*	*14*	*12*	*6*	*20*	*31*		
2004	*8*	*8*	*10*		*8*	*5*	*4*	*14*	*7*	*7*	*9*	*13*	*4*	*20*	*23*		
2003	*9*				*11*	*6*	*7*	*12*	*10*	*11*	*12*	*11*					
2002	*11*				*8*	*8*	*4*	*9*	*14*	*12*	*25*						
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	4	3	5	6	3	1	1	7	2	1	12	9	1	11	19	12	19
2005	*4*	*4*	*5*		*7*	*1*	*1*	*7*	*3*	*1*	*12*	*8*	*2*	*9*	*10*		
2004	*3*	*3*	*5*		*6*	*1*	*1*	*7*	*2*	*1*	*11*	*15*	*2*	*13*	*18*		
2003	*6*				*6*	*2*	*2*	*9*	*4*	*2*	*16*	*14*					
2002	*4*				*7*	*1*	*1*	*3*	*3*	*1*	*20*						

Q13b.1 I am going to read you a list of possible international threats to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years. Please tell me if you think each one on the list is a very important, somewhat important , not very important or not an important threat at all. (M) [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
International terrorism

(IF 'SPLIT BALLOT B')

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (3506)	100% (4509)	100% (4999)	100% (6009)	100% (500)	100% (501)	100% (486)	100% (519)	100% (506)	100% (479)	100% (508)	100% (507)	100% (501)	100% (504)	100% (493)	100% (508)	100% (497)
Very important threat	75	76	73	73	82	82	74	79	69	68	67	88	83	70	55	66	66
Somewhat important threat	20	20	21	21	14	15	23	15	26	22	28	6	13	23	31	28	28
Not very important threat	3	3	4	4	2	3	3	4	4	8	3	2	3	5	5	3	2
Not an important threat at all	1	1	1	1	1	1		2		2	1	2	1	1	3	1	1
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	1	1	1	1	1			1			2	2		1	5	2	4
Important threat	95	95	94	94	96	97	97	93	95	90	94	94	96	93	86	94	94
Not important threat	4	4	5	5	3	3	3	6	5	10	3	4	4	6	9	4	3

Q13b.2 I am going to read you a list of possible international threats to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years. Please tell me if you think each one on the list is a very important, somewhat important , not very important or not an important threat at all. (M) [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
Large numbers of immigrants coming into [Europe\ the United States] (M)
(IF 'SPLIT BALLOT B')

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (3506)	100% (4509)	100% (4999)	100% (6009)	100% (500)	100% (501)	100% (486)	100% (519)	100% (506)	100% (479)	100% (508)	100% (507)	100% (501)	100% (504)	100% (493)	100% (508)	100% (497)
Very important threat	36	38	37	36	49	36	30	51	39	25	23	56	53	32	28	17	26
Somewhat important threat	37	36	35	35	33	36	38	28	39	33	47	26	29	42	32	41	26
Not very important threat	21	20	19	20	12	20	28	14	17	32	20	9	11	19	17	29	31
Not an important threat at all	5	5	6	6	5	7	2	6	6	10	4	6	6	4	14	8	5
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	2	2	2	3	2	1	1	1			6	4	1	3	9	6	13
Important threat	73	74	72	71	82	72	68	79	78	58	70	82	82	74	60	58	52
Not important threat	26	25	25	26	16	27	30	20	22	42	24	14	17	23	31	36	35

Q13b.3 I am going to read you a list of possible international threats to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years. Please tell me if you think each one on the list is a very important, somewhat important , not very important or not an important threat at all. (M) [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
Iran acquiring nuclear weapons (N)

(IF 'SPLIT BALLOT B')

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (3506)	100% (4509)	100% (4999)	100% (6009)	100% (500)	100% (501)	100% (486)	100% (519)	100% (506)	100% (479)	100% (508)	100% (507)	100% (501)	100% (504)	100% (493)	100% (508)	100% (497)
Very important threat	68	68	63	62	80	72	70	66	64	64	61	82	73	62	28	41	56
Somewhat important threat	22	22	23	23	16	20	21	22	25	24	28	11	17	23	31	37	28
Not very important threat	7	7	7	7	3	4	7	7	9	11	5	1	6	10	12	10	6
Not an important threat at all	2	2	4	4	1	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	4	3	18	5	1
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	1	1	2	3				1	1		5	4	1	3	11	7	9
Important threat	90	90	86	86	96	92	91	88	88	88	89	93	90	84	59	79	84
Not important threat	9	9	12	11	4	7	8	10	11	12	6	4	10	13	30	14	7

Q13b.4 I am going to read you a list of possible international threats to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years. Please tell me if you think each one on the list is a very important, somewhat important , not very important or not an important threat at all. (M) [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
The global spread of a disease such as the avian bird flu (M)

(IF 'SPLIT BALLOT B')

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (3506)	100% (4509)	100% (4999)	100% (6009)	100% (500)	100% (501)	100% (486)	100% (519)	100% (506)	100% (479)	100% (508)	100% (507)	100% (501)	100% (504)	100% (493)	100% (508)	100% (497)
Very important threat	37	39	40	40	50	42	29	50	31	38	31	70	55	39	42	41	43
Somewhat important threat	36	35	35	35	38	34	36	34	38	42	43	17	28	36	33	36	31
Not very important threat	22	20	19	19	8	20	30	13	25	16	19	7	12	16	10	15	19
Not an important threat at all	4	4	5	5	2	4	5	3	5	4	6	3	4	6	7	4	2
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	1	1	1	2	1			1			2	3	1	3	7	3	6
Important threat	74	75	75	75	88	76	65	83	69	80	74	87	83	75	75	77	73
Not important threat	26	25	24	24	10	24	35	16	30	20	24	10	16	22	17	19	21

Q13b.5 I am going to read you a list of possible international threats to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years. Please tell me if you think each one on the list is a very important, somewhat important , not very important or not an important threat at all. (M) [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
A major economic downturn

(IF 'SPLIT BALLOT B')

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (3506)	100% (4509)	100% (4999)	100% (6009)	100% (500)	100% (501)	100% (486)	100% (519)	100% (506)	100% (479)	100% (508)	100% (507)	100% (501)	100% (504)	100% (493)	100% (508)	100% (497)
Very important threat	49	51	51	50	56	56	48	47	51	36	37	83	71	38	48	36	39
Somewhat important threat	36	34	34	35	34	32	36	37	38	37	45	10	21	35	34	40	35
Not very important threat	12	11	10	10	7	10	14	10	10	22	12	2	5	17	6	14	12
Not an important threat at all	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	4	1	2	2	5	4	4	2
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	2	2	3	3	2	1	1	4		2	6	3	1	5	8	6	12
Important threat	85	86	85	85	89	88	84	84	89	73	82	93	93	73	82	75	74
Not important threat	13	12	12	12	8	11	16	12	11	25	12	4	6	22	10	19	15

Q13b.6 I am going to read you a list of possible international threats to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years. Please tell me if you think each one on the list is a very important, somewhat important , not very important or not an important threat at all. (M) [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
The effects of global warming

(IF 'SPLIT BALLOT B')

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (3506)	100% (4509)	100% (4999)	100% (6009)	100% (500)	100% (501)	100% (486)	100% (519)	100% (506)	100% (479)	100% (508)	100% (507)	100% (501)	100% (504)	100% (493)	100% (508)	100% (497)
Very important threat	63	65	62	61	48	80	61	76	58	45	32	87	84	32	40	36	50
Somewhat important threat	27	25	26	26	32	15	29	19	32	37	44	7	13	41	30	37	29
Not very important threat	7	7	7	7	10	3	9	4	7	12	14	2	2	18	11	12	8
Not an important threat at all	2	2	2	2	9	1	1	1	2	4	4	1	1	5	5	5	1
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	1	1	3	3	2		1		1	1	6	3		5	14	9	12
Important threat	90	90	88	87	80	95	89	95	90	82	76	95	97	73	70	74	79
Not important threat	9	8	9	10	18	5	10	5	9	16	18	3	3	23	16	17	9

Q13b.7 I am going to read you a list of possible international threats to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years. Please tell me if you think each one on the list is a very important, somewhat important , not very important or not an important threat at all. (M) [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
The growing power of China (N)

(IF 'SPLIT BALLOT B')

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (3506)	100% (4509)	100% (4999)	100% (6009)	100% (500)	100% (501)	100% (486)	100% (519)	100% (506)	100% (479)	100% (508)	100% (507)	100% (501)	100% (504)	100% (493)	100% (508)	100% (497)
Very important threat	33	34	33	32	51	46	24	32	41	14	24	59	43	25	27	16	21
Somewhat important threat	40	40	39	38	39	34	42	45	37	37	47	23	39	31	30	31	26
Not very important threat	19	18	18	19	6	16	28	15	15	37	13	7	12	29	12	26	33
Not an important threat at all	5	5	6	6	2	5	5	4	6	11	4	4	5	8	15	15	4
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	3	3	4	5	2		1	3		2	11	6	2	8	15	11	16
Important threat	73	74	72	70	90	79	65	78	78	50	72	82	82	56	57	47	47
Not important threat	24	24	24	25	8	21	33	19	21	48	18	12	16	37	28	42	37

Q13b.8 I am going to read you a list of possible international threats to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years. Please tell me if you think each one on the list is a very important, somewhat important , not very important or not an important threat at all. (M) [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
Violence and instability in Iraq (N)

(IF 'SPLIT BALLOT B')

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (3506)	100% (4509)	100% (4999)	100% (6009)	100% (500)	100% (501)	100% (486)	100% (519)	100% (506)	100% (479)	100% (508)	100% (507)	100% (501)	100% (504)	100% (493)	100% (508)	100% (497)
Very important threat	54	54	52	51	66	60	55	59	50	40	40	69	61	37	34	32	46
Somewhat important threat	33	33	33	33	27	27	33	29	38	38	44	21	28	36	31	41	31
Not very important threat	10	10	10	10	5	10	10	8	9	19	9	6	7	17	13	14	13
Not an important threat at all	2	2	3	3		3	1	2	2	3	1	1	3	4	12	6	2
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	1	1	3	3			1	2	1		6	3	1	5	10	7	9
Important threat	87	87	84	84	94	87	88	88	88	77	84	90	89	73	65	73	76
Not important threat	12	11	13	13	6	13	11	10	11	22	10	7	10	21	25	20	15

Q13b.9 I am going to read you a list of possible international threats to [Europe\ the United States] in the next 10 years. Please tell me if you think each one on the list is a very important, somewhat important , not very important or not an important threat at all. (M) [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
Islamic fundamentalism [If respondent asks for explanation] (the more radical stream of Islam)
(IF 'SPLIT BALLOT B')

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (3506)	100% (4509)	100% (4999)	100% (6009)	100% (500)	100% (501)	100% (486)	100% (519)	100% (506)	100% (479)	100% (508)	100% (507)	100% (501)	100% (504)	100% (493)	100% (508)	100% (497)
Very important threat	61	62	57	56	61	74	65	59	61	57	40	65	70	43	22	47	40
Somewhat important threat	26	25	26	26	28	18	25	25	29	30	35	19	22	32	27	33	28
Not very important threat	8	7	8	8	5	6	8	7	8	10	10	6	4	13	13	6	10
Not an important threat at all	2	2	4	4	3	1	1	3	1	2	2	3	2	3	24	5	1
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	4	3	5	6	4	1	1	6	2	1	13	8	1	8	15	9	21
Important threat	87	88	83	82	89	92	90	84	90	87	74	84	92	75	49	80	68
Not important threat	9	9	12	12	8	7	9	10	8	12	12	9	6	17	36	10	11

Q14 Some people are concerned by the threat posed by the growing Chinese economy to [Europe/the United States]. Other people are concerned by the threat posed by growing Chinese military power. Others say that China is not a threat at all. Which one of these opinions is closer to your own? [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE 1 and 2 - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
You are more concerned about the threat posed by the growing Chinese economy	40	40	39	37	29	53	38	28	51	25	28	52	39	15	34	23	16
You are more concerned about the threat posed by growing Chinese military power	22	22	22	22	35	16	28	27	11	22	32	16	22	26	18	19	20
China is not a threat at all	26	27	26	27	21	27	25	34	22	45	19	19	30	28	23	32	40
[Both]	7	7	7	7	12	2	7	4	14	4	12	7	7	20	6	10	6
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	4	4	6	6	3	1	2	7	1	4	10	6	3	10	19	15	18

Q15 As you may know, negotiations to prevent Iran from acquiring nuclear weapons have reached a stalemate. Should efforts to prevent Iran from acquiring nuclear weapons continue or should the [European Union\United States] accept that Iran could acquire nuclear weapons? [READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Efforts should continue to prevent Iran from acquiring nuclear weapons	84	84	78	77	79	85	91	72	88	87	80	86	85	70	34	62	71
Accept that Iran could acquire nuclear weapons	12	12	16	16	16	12	8	24	7	11	11	6	12	14	47	15	10
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	4	4	6	7	4	3	1	5	5	2	9	8	3	16	19	23	19

Q16 There are different ways to try to prevent Iran from acquiring nuclear weapons. Which of the following do you think is the best option? [READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY]
(IF EFFORTS SHOULD CONTINUE, CODE 1 IN Q15)

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (5917)	100% (7595)	100% (7795)	100% (9302)	100% (793)	100% (851)	100% (911)	100% (718)	100% (885)	100% (868)	100% (802)	100% (859)	100% (850)	100% (704)	100% (340)	100% (638)	100% (711)
Economic incentives in exchange for giving up nuclear weapons	47	46	45	45	28	44	56	44	35	52	54	43	37	42	39	41	41
Economic sanctions	28	28	28	28	36	29	26	34	26	27	28	26	27	29	34	32	27
Support to opponents of the current Government	13	14	14	13	10	16	8	9	25	13	6	12	22	9	7	3	9
Military action	6	5	6	6	15	6	5	8	5	4	3	8	5	3	7	4	6
[More than one option]	1	1	1	2	4		1	1	2	2	2	2	1	6	1	10	8
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	5	5	6	6	7	4	4	5	6	2	7	10	7	11	12	9	9

Q17 And which of the following do you think is the worst option? [READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY - CHECK THAT ANSWER IN Q17 IS DIFFERENT FROM THAT GIVEN IN Q16]
(IF EFFORTS SHOULD CONTINUE, CODE 1 IN Q15)

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (5917)	100% (7595)	100% (7795)	100% (9302)	100% (793)	100% (851)	100% (911)	100% (718)	100% (885)	100% (868)	100% (802)	100% (859)	100% (850)	100% (704)	100% (340)	100% (638)	100% (711)
Economic incentives in exchange for giving up nuclear weapons	9	9	9	9	18	10	8	11	9	9	7	10	13	3	8	3	7
Economic sanctions	8	8	8	8	8	10	7	7	6	8	11	11	7	4	10	5	9
Support to opponents of the current Government	9	9	9	8	8	13	9	8	6	12	7	10	7	2	6	5	5
Military action	70	70	69	69	59	65	73	70	74	69	68	58	69	82	52	79	58
[More than one option]	1	1	1	1	1		2		1	1	1	1	1	1	4	2	
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	3	3	4	5	6	2	2	4	4	1	6	10	3	8	20	6	20

Q18 And now imagine that non-military options would not stop Iran from acquiring nuclear weapons. In that case, should the [European Union\ United States] take military action against Iran, or should [it/they] simply accept that Iran could acquire nuclear weapons? [READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

(IF CODES 1, 2 OR 3 IN Q16)

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (5221)	100% (6679)	100% (6817)	100% (8077)	100% (587)	100% (761)	100% (820)	100% (623)	100% (764)	100% (801)	100% (702)	100% (691)	100% (735)	100% (563)	100% (270)	100% (487)	100% (546)
Take military action against Iran	45	45	44	43	53	54	40	46	46	48	39	50	45	23	31	25	29
Accept that Iran could acquire nuclear weapons	37	37	37	36	32	32	46	38	27	43	38	24	37	30	33	32	15
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	18	18	19	21	14	13	14	16	27	9	23	26	18	47	37	43	55

Q19 And who do you think can best handle the issue of Iranian nuclear weapons? [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
The United Nations (UN)	48	47	44	43	36	49	47	56	52	55	28	45	44	50	21	34	36
The NATO alliance	15	15	15	15	18	22	12	17	13	21	13	14	14	20	14	15	21
The United States	9	9	8	8	22	8	8	6	9	9	18	10	8	6	5	10	8
The European Union	18	19	19	19	13	17	25	13	17	9	15	18	25	8	25	10	10
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	10	10	13	14	10	5	9	8	9	6	26	13	9	16	34	30	26

Q20.1 As part of the effort to prevent terrorism, would you say you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the [NATIONAL] Government having greater authority to….? [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
Monitor citizens' telephone calls

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Strongly support	13	13	17	16	16	8	12	20	13	27	9	14	15	7	38	14	11
Somewhat support	24	24	23	23	23	20	24	25	27	28	24	26	25	20	14	24	20
Somewhat oppose	29	28	26	26	16	35	36	19	24	21	30	20	27	25	13	20	18
Strongly oppose	32	32	32	33	43	36	28	34	35	24	33	35	31	44	30	38	42
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	1	1	2	2	3	1	1	2	1		4	6	2	5	5	5	8
Support	38	38	40	39	39	28	36	45	41	55	33	39	40	27	52	37	32
Oppose	61	61	58	59	59	71	64	52	59	45	63	55	58	69	43	57	61

Q20.2 As part of the effort to prevent terrorism, would you say you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the [NATIONAL] Government having greater authority to....? [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
Monitor citizens' communications on the Internet

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Strongly support	21	21	24	23	29	13	20	32	18	38	22	22	22	10	42	16	13
Somewhat support	33	33	31	30	25	29	35	27	39	30	36	29	33	23	18	26	22
Somewhat oppose	23	23	21	21	17	30	29	16	21	18	17	19	22	28	9	19	18
Strongly oppose	19	19	20	21	26	26	15	19	21	13	15	20	21	34	23	26	36
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	4	3	4	4	3	1	2	6	2	1	10	10	2	6	7	12	12
Support	54	54	55	54	54	42	54	59	57	68	58	51	56	33	60	43	34
Oppose	42	42	41	42	43	57	44	35	41	31	32	39	43	62	33	45	53

Q20.3 As part of the effort to prevent terrorism, would you say you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the [NATIONAL] Government having greater authority to….? [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
Monitor citizens' banking transactions

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Strongly support	19	19	22	22	17	16	14	24	20	34	17	23	22	13	46	25	20
Somewhat support	29	30	28	28	22	30	23	28	36	30	30	27	34	27	17	30	25
Somewhat oppose	26	25	23	23	18	28	35	17	22	17	26	17	22	22	9	15	17
Strongly oppose	24	24	24	24	40	25	27	26	21	17	21	26	21	33	22	23	27
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	2	2	3	3	3		1	4	1	1	6	8	1	5	7	7	10
Support	48	49	50	50	39	46	37	53	56	65	47	50	56	41	63	55	45
Oppose	50	49	47	47	58	53	62	43	43	35	47	43	43	55	31	37	45

Q20.4 As part of the effort to prevent terrorism, would you say you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the [NATIONAL] Government having greater authority to….? [READ OUT - RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
Install surveillance cameras in public places

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Strongly support	43	42	44	44	40	32	35	56	39	60	52	58	32	48	59	59	42
Somewhat support	37	38	34	34	31	40	42	28	42	27	34	24	41	28	13	26	26
Somewhat oppose	11	11	11	10	12	15	15	7	9	9	7	6	13	11	8	4	10
Strongly oppose	8	9	10	10	15	12	7	8	9	5	6	8	13	8	15	7	15
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	1	1	2	2	2			1			3	5	1	3	6	5	8
Support	80	79	78	78	71	72	77	84	82	86	85	81	73	77	72	85	67
Oppose	19	20	20	20	26	28	23	14	18	13	12	14	25	20	22	11	25

Q21 Do you feel that the values of Islam are compatible with the values of [COUNTRY]'s democracy? [DO NOT READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Yes	30	30	31	30	28	37	26	37	29	43	18	20	31	8	39	22	9
No	57	58	56	56	56	58	67	41	62	49	54	60	62	63	45	57	56
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	13	12	13	14	16	5	7	22	8	8	28	20	7	29	16	21	35

Q22 Why do you feel that way? Is the problem with Islam in general or with particular Islamic groups? [DO NOT READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

(IF NO, CODE 2 IN Q21)

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (4013)	100% (5219)	100% (5633)	100% (6773)	100% (561)	100% (579)	100% (670)	100% (411)	100% (622)	100% (493)	100% (537)	100% (597)	100% (621)	100% (627)	100% (451)	100% (581)	100% (560)
Islam in general	34	33	32	33	27	26	29	22	50	16	54	23	29	41	24	38	43
Particular Islamic groups	61	61	61	60	60	72	69	62	49	68	37	68	66	52	55	55	51
[Other]	3	3	4	4	9	2	1	12		12	1	2	2	3	11	1	4
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	2	2	3	3	4	1	1	4	2	4	8	6	3	4	10	5	2

Q23 Do you think it should or should not be the role of the [European Union/United States] to help establish democracy in other countries? [READ OUT – ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
It should be the role of the [European Union/United States]	69	71	66	65	45	72	78	54	67	74	66	80	89	57	26	53	50
2005	*72*	*74*	*71*		*52*	*75*	*80*	*56*	*74*	*77*	*70*	*86*	*89*	*63*	*48*		
It should not be the role of the [European Union/United States]	26	24	28	28	48	26	20	39	29	23	24	13	9	29	55	27	30
2005	*24*	*22*	*24*		*41*	*23*	*19*	*37*	*21*	*21*	*22*	*9*	*8*	*24*	*41*		
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	4	4	6	7	8	2	2	8	4	3	10	7	2	14	19	19	20
2005	*4*	*4*	*5*		*7*	*2*	*1*	*7*	*5*	*2*	*8*	*5*	*3*	*13*	*11*		

Q24 And would you continue to hold this view if these countries would be more likely to oppose [European Union\United States] policies? [READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY]
(IF IT SHOULD BE THE ROLE OF THE [EUROPEAN UNION/UNITED STATES], CODE 1 IN Q23a/b)

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (4845)	100% (6428)	100% (6569)	100% (7786)	100% (445)	100% (719)	100% (780)	100% (537)	100% (676)	100% (738)	100% (660)	100% (800)	100% (891)	100% (574)	100% (266)	100% (546)	100% (503)
Yes definitely	22	22	24	24	22	26	18	23	25	25	16	29	23	16	52	19	43
Yes probably	38	38	37	37	37	37	36	44	36	34	44	35	36	47	29	31	40
No probably not	24	24	23	22	28	24	29	21	21	27	20	20	21	22	7	27	8
No definitely not	11	11	11	11	7	10	16	6	10	13	6	8	13	7	5	10	3
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	5	5	5	5	6	2	2	5	8	2	12	9	6	6	8	12	7
[I don't think it is the role of the [European Union\ United States] to help a country become more democratic]											1			1		1	
Yes	60	60	61	62	59	63	54	67	60	58	61	63	60	63	80	50	82
No	35	35	34	33	35	35	44	28	31	40	26	28	35	29	12	37	11

Q25 And would you continue to hold this view even if it was likely that these countries would elect Islamic fundamentalist leaders? [READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY]
(IF IT SHOULD BE THE ROLE OF THE [EUROPEAN UNION/UNITED STATES], CODE 1 IN Q23a/b)

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (4845)	100% (6428)	100% (6569)	100% (7786)	100% (445)	100% (719)	100% (780)	100% (537)	100% (676)	100% (738)	100% (660)	100% (800)	100% (891)	100% (574)	100% (266)	100% (546)	100% (503)
Yes definitely	14	14	14	15	21	17	12	17	16	16	9	12	13	9	25	9	24
Yes probably	20	20	20	20	32	13	19	27	23	14	27	15	16	19	29	13	26
No probably not	28	27	26	26	23	32	29	25	24	26	28	24	24	26	15	28	18
No definitely not	31	33	32	31	15	35	37	22	30	40	17	36	42	32	11	32	15
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	7	6	7	7	9	2	3	9	8	3	18	12	5	12	19	18	16
[I don't think it is the role of the [European Union\ United States] to help a country become more democratic]											2			2	1		
Yes	34	33	34	35	53	30	31	44	39	31	36	27	29	28	54	22	51
No	59	60	58	57	38	68	66	47	53	66	45	60	66	58	26	60	33

Q26.1 Let's imagine an authoritarian regime in which there is no political or religious freedom. To help democracy, would you support the following actions by the [European Union\ United States]? [READ OUT – DO NOT ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
Monitoring elections in new democracies

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Yes	78	79	75	74	67	79	81	74	77	88	78	77	85	62	47	72	61
2005	*83*	*83*	*79*		*69*	*85*	*85*	*75*	*81*	*91*	*83*	*87*	*89*	*58*	*51*		
No	17	16	18	17	28	20	17	19	17	10	11	14	13	15	30	6	9
2005	*14*	*14*	*16*		*25*	*15*	*14*	*19*	*15*	*7*	*10*	*9*	*8*	*23*	*30*		
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	4	4	6	6	4	2	2	5	4	2	8	9	2	19	18	16	18
2005	*3*	*3*	*4*		*5*	*1*	*1*	*5*	*2*	*1*	*7*	*4*	*2*	*16*	*14*		
[I don't think it is the role of the [European Union\ United States] to help establish democracy in other countries]	1	1	1	2	1			1	2	1	3			3	5	7	12
2005	*1*	*1*	*1*		*1*				*1*	*1*	*1*	*1*	*1*	*4*	*5*		

Q26.2 Let's imagine an authoritarian regime in which there is no political or religious freedom. To help democracy, would you support the following actions by the [European Union\ United States]? [READ OUT – DO NOT ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
Supporting independent groups such as trade unions, human rights associations and religious groups

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Yes	76	77	72	72	71	72	79	75	77	85	74	76	85	52	39	63	64
2005	*76*	*77*	*74*		*72*	*69*	*78*	*71*	*82*	*80*	*79*	*83*	*85*	*57*	*51*		
No	19	18	21	20	24	25	19	20	18	12	15	14	12	25	35	11	8
2005	*20*	*20*	*21*		*20*	*29*	*21*	*23*	*15*	*18*	*14*	*13*	*13*	*24*	*28*		
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	4	4	6	7	5	2	2	4	4	3	9	9	2	20	22	19	18
2005	*3*	*3*	*5*		*7*	*2*	*1*	*5*	*2*	*2*	*6*	*3*	*2*	*17*	*16*		
[I don't think it is the role of the [European Union\ United States] to help establish democracy in other countries]	1	1	1	2	1				1	1	2	1		4	4	7	10
2005	*1*	*1*	*1*		*1*			*1*	*1*		*1*	*1*		*3*	*5*		

Q26.3 Let's imagine an authoritarian regime in which there is no political or religious freedom. To help democracy, would you support the following actions by the [European Union\ United States]? [READ OUT – DO NOT ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
Supporting political dissidents

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Yes	52	53	49	49	39	50	64	45	46	61	49	47	59	29	26	34	43
2005	*55*	*55*	*52*		*44*	*51*	*66*	*49*	*51*	*63*	*49*	*55*	*55*	*32*	*32*		
No	38	37	39	38	44	46	33	40	43	31	31	35	33	35	48	26	17
2005	*37*	*37*	*38*		*40*	*46*	*31*	*39*	*40*	*31*	*33*	*33*	*34*	*40*	*44*		
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	9	9	11	12	16	4	3	15	10	7	17	17	8	33	21	34	28
2005	*7*	*8*	*9*		*15*	*3*	*3*	*11*	*7*	*5*	*17*	*11*	*11*	*24*	*18*		
[I don't think it is the role of the [European Union\ United States] to help establish democracy in other countries]	1	1	1	2	1				1	1	3	1		4	4	7	12
2005	*1*	*1*	*1*		*1*			*1*	*2*	*1*	*1*	*1*	*1*	*3*	*6*		

Q26.4 Let's imagine an authoritarian regime in which there is no political or religious freedom. To help democracy, would you support the following actions by the [European Union\ United States]? [READ OUT – DO NOT ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
Imposing political sanctions

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Yes	50	51	48	48	51	53	50	49	43	55	53	50	61	32	28	35	46
2005	*54*	*55*	*52*		*56*	*59*	*58*	*56*	*44*	*62*	*50*	*56*	*63*	*36*	*32*		
No	42	40	41	40	38	44	45	39	47	38	29	37	33	32	46	29	19
2005	*39*	*38*	*38*		*34*	*38*	*38*	*33*	*49*	*33*	*35*	*34*	*30*	*39*	*44*		
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	8	8	10	11	10	3	4	11	9	7	15	13	6	32	23	28	23
2005	*6*	*7*	*8*		*10*	*3*	*4*	*10*	*5*	*4*	*14*	*8*	*7*	*22*	*18*		
[I don't think it is the role of the [European Union\ United States] to help establish democracy in other countries]	1	1	1	2	1			1	1	1	2	1		4	3	7	12
2005	*1*	*1*	*1*					*1*	*2*	*1*	*1*	*1*		*3*	*6*		

Q26.5 Let's imagine an authoritarian regime in which there is no political or religious freedom. To help democracy, would you support the following actions by the [European Union\ United States]? [READ OUT – DO NOT ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
Imposing economic sanctions

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Yes	53	54	52	51	61	55	57	56	47	58	48	53	58	41	37	39	46
2005	*55*	*55*	*53*		*65*	*58*	*60*	*60*	*42*	*62*	*46*	*61*	*55*	*39*	*44*		
No	40	39	39	38	31	43	39	35	45	37	37	33	37	30	38	31	24
2005	*39*	*39*	*39*		*27*	*41*	*36*	*32*	*52*	*34*	*41*	*30*	*38*	*36*	*34*		
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	6	6	8	9	7	2	4	8	6	5	13	14	4	26	21	23	21
2005	*5*	*6*	*7*		*7*	*1*	*4*	*8*	*4*	*3*	*13*	*9*	*7*	*22*	*16*		
[I don't think it is the role of the [European Union\ United States] to help establish democracy in other countries]	1	1	1	2	1			1	2	1	2	1		3	3	7	10
2005	*1*	*1*	*1*		*1*				*2*	*1*	*1*	*1*		*3*	*6*		

Q26.6 Let's imagine an authoritarian regime in which there is no political or religious freedom. To help democracy, would you support the following actions by the [European Union\ United States]? [READ OUT – DO NOT ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
Sending military forces to remove authoritarian regimes

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Yes	25	24	24	23	34	28	22	30	18	31	22	28	24	10	19	10	19
2005	*32*	*32*	*31*		*37*	*41*	*27*	*39*	*22*	*37*	*28*	*38*	*32*	*18*	*30*		
No	69	69	68	67	56	70	75	60	76	64	63	61	72	62	55	61	50
2005	*63*	*62*	*60*		*53*	*57*	*70*	*51*	*73*	*58*	*60*	*55*	*61*	*57*	*43*		
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	5	5	8	8	9	1	3	9	4	5	12	10	5	23	22	21	20
2005	*5*	*6*	*7*		*10*	*2*	*3*	*9*	*4*	*4*	*12*	*7*	*6*	*22*	*20*		
[I don't think it is the role of the [European Union\ United States] to help establish democracy in other countries]	1	1	1	2	1			1	2	1	2	1		5	4	8	11
2005	*1*	*1*	*1*		*1*			*1*	*2*	*1*	*1*	*1*	*1*	*3*	*6*		

Q27.1 We are almost at the end of the interview, please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following. [READ OUT – RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
Economic power is more important in world affairs than military power

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Agree strongly	46	46	47	48	34	46	47	46	40	49	51	60	44	60	53	63	57
2005	*43*	*43*	*44*		*32*	*44*	*48*	*43*	*36*	*43*	*43*	*54*	*35*	*61*	*48*		
2004	*45*	*45*	*46*		*28*	*42*	*47*	*43*	*50*	*37*	*46*	*48*	*39*	*58*	*51*		
2003	*40*				*31*	*37*	*44*	*39*	*44*	*31*	*36*	*46*					
Agree somewhat	41	41	39	38	38	43	42	38	47	38	38	27	44	29	22	24	30
2005	*42*	*43*	*40*		*34*	*45*	*42*	*37*	*46*	*42*	*41*	*31*	*49*	*29*	*23*		
2004	*39*	*39*	*37*		*36*	*43*	*40*	*36*	*38*	*47*	*36*	*28*	*41*	*31*	*22*		
2003	*40*				*38*	*42*	*41*	*37*	*37*	*48*	*39*	*28*					
Disagree somewhat	7	7	7	7	15	7	7	7	9	8	6	5	7	6	9	6	5
2005	*8*	*8*	*9*		*18*	*7*	*7*	*11*	*9*	*9*	*6*	*6*	*7*	*6*	*14*		
2004	*8*	*8*	*8*		*19*	*7*	*7*	*10*	*7*	*9*	*7*	*7*	*8*	*5*	*11*		
2003	*9*				*17*	*10*	*9*	*12*	*8*	*12*	*8*	*6*					
Disagree strongly	3	3	4	4	7	3	4	4	3	3	1	3	3	2	9	1	2
2005	*3*	*3*	*4*		*9*	*4*	*3*	*3*	*4*	*4*	*3*	*3*	*5*	*2*	*10*		
2004	*4*	*4*	*4*		*8*	*5*	*4*	*4*	*2*	*4*	*2*	*6*	*4*	*2*	*7*		
2003	*5*				*7*	*7*	*4*	*5*	*5*	*4*	*3*	*7*					
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	3	3	3	3	6	1	1	4	2	2	5	6	3	3	8	6	6
2005	*3*	*3*	*4*		*7*	*1*	*1*	*6*	*5*	*2*	*7*	*6*	*5*	*3*	*5*		
2004	*4*	*4*	*5*		*8*	*3*	*2*	*7*	*3*	*4*	*9*	*12*	*9*	*3*	*9*		
2003	*6*				*7*	*4*	*2*	*7*	*6*	*5*	*14*	*13*					
Agree	87	87	86	86	72	89	88	84	87	87	88	87	88	89	74	87	87
Disagree	10	10	11	11	22	10	11	11	12	10	7	7	10	8	18	7	7

Q27.2 We are almost at the end of the interview, please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following. [READ OUT – RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
Under some conditions, war is necessary to obtain justice

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Agree strongly	10	10	12	11	42	9	6	22	7	17	7	9	6	7	24	6	11
2005	*10*	*10*	*11*		*42*	*7*	*7*	*23*	*5*	*14*	*7*	*10*	*7*	*7*	*18*		
2004	*14*	*14*	*15*		*47*	*9*	*7*	*33*	*10*	*17*	*16*	*15*	*9*	*8*	*26*		
2003	*18*				*55*	*12*	*12*	*35*	*15*	*22*	*18*	*16*					
Agree somewhat	25	24	24	24	36	22	20	42	21	30	20	24	15	28	23	20	23
2005	*26*	*25*	*25*		*36*	*21*	*22*	*41*	*22*	*31*	*23*	*24*	*14*	*25*	*28*		
2004	*28*	*27*	*26*		*35*	*24*	*24*	*36*	*25*	*36*	*31*	*23*	*16*	*29*	*24*		
2003	*30*				*29*	*27*	*27*	*39*	*28*	*38*	*28*	*29*					
Disagree somewhat	27	27	25	25	11	32	31	14	27	25	30	13	29	21	17	27	20
2005	*25*	*26*	*25*		*8*	*33*	*25*	*14*	*29*	*23*	*29*	*14*	*32*	*18*	*21*		
2004	*25*	*26*	*25*		*8*	*28*	*30*	*13*	*27*	*23*	*27*	*18*	*36*	*21*	*19*		
2003	*21*				*6*	*28*	*25*	*10*	*20*	*18*	*24*	*14*					
Disagree strongly	36	38	37	37	9	36	43	18	43	27	38	49	49	38	30	41	40
2005	*36*	*37*	*36*		*11*	*37*	*45*	*16*	*43*	*31*	*36*	*48*	*45*	*46*	*28*		
2004	*30*	*31*	*30*		*8*	*37*	*38*	*14*	*36*	*23*	*21*	*34*	*36*	*37*	*22*		
2003	*28*				*7*	*32*	*35*	*13*	*35*	*21*	*20*	*36*					
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	2	2	3	3	2	1	1	4	2	2	5	4	1	6	7	7	6
2005	*2*	*2*	*3*		*3*	*1*	*1*	*5*	*1*	*1*	*5*	*4*	*2*	*5*	*4*		
2004	*3*	*2*	*4*		*3*	*2*	*1*	*4*	*2*	*1*	*5*	*9*	*3*	*5*	*8*		
2003	*3*				*3*	*1*	*1*	*3*	*2*	*1*	*10*	*5*					
Agree	35	34	35	35	78	31	26	65	28	47	27	33	21	35	47	26	33
Disagree	63	64	62	62	20	68	74	32	70	52	68	62	78	59	46	68	60

Q27.3 We are almost at the end of the interview, please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following. [READ OUT – RANDOMLY ROTATE - ONE ANSWER PER LINE]
When our country acts on a national security issue, it is critical that we do so together with our closest allies

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	USA	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Agree strongly	46	45	43	43	65	51	46	54	33	65	37	49	43	36	24	37	44
2005	*44*	*43*	*40*		*61*	*46*	*53*	*51*	*28*	*58*	*33*	*46*	*35*	*30*	*19*		
2004	*50*	*48*	*45*		*58*	*49*	*50*	*56*	*47*	*61*	*42*	*48*	*36*	*34*	*28*		
Agree somewhat	41	42	40	40	26	40	42	34	48	28	49	29	46	36	27	40	36
2005	*42*	*43*	*42*		*27*	*44*	*38*	*35*	*52*	*35*	*49*	*34*	*51*	*44*	*31*		
2004	*38*	*39*	*37*		*28*	*42*	*40*	*31*	*39*	*32*	*40*	*27*	*47*	*41*	*25*		
Disagree somewhat	7	7	8	8	4	5	7	5	11	5	7	8	7	12	14	9	6
2005	*8*	*8*	*9*		*6*	*5*	*6*	*6*	*14*	*4*	*8*	*8*	*8*	*11*	*18*		
2004	*6*	*7*	*8*		*7*	*5*	*6*	*6*	*8*	*4*	*8*	*8*	*9*	*10*	*16*		
Disagree strongly	4	4	6	6	4	2	4	3	6	2	2	8	3	5	24	3	4
2005	*3*	*3*	*6*		*4*	*4*	*2*	*4*	*5*	*3*	*3*	*7*	*4*	*4*	*24*		
2004	*4*	*4*	*6*		*4*	*3*	*4*	*4*	*4*	*2*	*3*	*8*	*4*	*4*	*19*		
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	2	2	3	4	1	1	1	4	2		6	5	1	12	11	11	10
2005	*2*	*3*	*3*		*2*	*1*	*1*	*4*	*1*	*1*	*7*	*5*	*3*	*10*	*8*		
2004	*2*	*3*	*4*		*3*	*1*	*1*	*4*	*2*	*1*	*7*	*10*	*5*	*11*	*12*		
Agree	87	87	83	82	91	92	89	88	81	93	86	79	89	72	51	77	80
Disagree	11	11	14	14	8	8	11	8	17	7	8	16	9	16	38	11	11

Q28 Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as...? [READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	USA
TOTAL	100% (1000)
A Democrat	29
A Republican	26
An Independent	31
Something else	11
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	3

Q30a In politics, people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 7, where '1' means the extreme left and '7' means the extreme right? [DO NOT READ SCALE. REPEAT IF NEEDED: "1 means the extreme left and 7 means the extreme right."]

	Europe 7	Europe 9	Europe 10	Europe 12	FR	GER	UK	IT	NL	PL	PT	SP	SK	TR	BG	RO
TOTAL	100% (7005)	100% (9010)	100% (10015)	100% (12044)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (1002)	100% (1002)	100% (1000)	100% (999)	100% (1000)	100% (1003)	100% (1002)	100% (1005)	100% (1026)	100% (1003)
Extreme Left	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	1	1	2	3	5	2	1	2	2
Left	7	7	7	7	7	7	3	10	7	9	9	8	8	5	20	13
Center Left	22	23	20	20	28	27	17	25	22	6	16	28	16	4	5	10
Center	28	28	28	27	28	33	40	13	35	16	35	29	32	30	18	15
Center Right	16	16	16	15	18	17	15	19	20	10	11	14	14	13	10	12
Right	7	6	8	8	6	4	5	4	7	19	6	3	7	22	11	12
Extreme right	4	4	4	4	2	4	5	2	3	5	5	5	1	6	1	2
[REFUSAL]	6	6	6	6	1	3	2	21	2	5	9	5	7	7	9	5

Q30b In politics, people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 7, where '1' means the extreme left and '7' means the extreme right? [DO NOT READ SCALE. REPEAT IF NEEDED: "1 means the extreme left and 7 means the extreme right."]

	USA
TOTAL	100% (1000)
Extremely liberal\ Extreme Left	2
Liberal\ Left	5
Slightly liberal\ Center Left	15
Moderate\ Middle of the road\ Center	34
Slightly conservative\ Center Right	20
Conservative\ Right	10
Extremely conservative\ Extreme right	8
[DK]/[REFUSAL]	7

Q31 Do you consider yourself to be? [READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY]

	USA
TOTAL	100% (1000)
Protestant (including Baptist, Episcopal, Jehovah's Witness, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopalian, Pentecostal, Church of Christ, etc.)	52
Roman Catholic	22
Jewish	2
Mormon (including Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)	2
Orthodox Church (Greek or Russian)	1
Islam\ Muslim	
Other religion [SPECIFY]	4
No religion, not a believer, atheist, agnostic	16
[DK\ Refusal]	2

Q32 Would you describe yourself as a "born again" or evangelical Christian, or not?
(IF CODE 1,2,4,5,7 OR 9 IN Q31)

	USA
TOTAL	100% (818)
Yes, would	40
No, would not	57
[DK\ Refusal]	3